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2010 DEC -2 AN IO: 47

CLERK US DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

DEPRITY

Attorneys for Defendants Waldorf Astoria Management LLC and Hilton Worldwide, Inc.

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
SOUTHERN DESTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

NOUVEAU MODEL TALENT MANAGEMENT, INC., a California corporation; BRENDA JULIAN, an individual; GERARD ZOBEL, an individual; and RAICHLE GREEN, an individual,

Plaintiffs,

v.

10. Inclusive.

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LA QUINTA RESORT AND CLUB, an entity unknown; WALDORF ASTORIA MANAGEMENT, LLC, a Delaware corporation; HILTON WORLDWIDE, INC., a Delaware corporation; and DOES 1 through

Defendants.

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NOTICE OF REMOVAL OF CIVIL ACTION

[Diversity of Citizenship, 28 U.S.C. §§ 84(d) and 1441(a)]

Defendants

TO PLAINTIFFS NOUVEAU MODEL TALENT MANAGEMENT, INC., BRENDA JULIAN, GERARD ZOBEL AND RAICHLE GREEN, AND TO THEIR ATTORNEYS OF RECORD:

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BURKE, WILLIAMS & SORENSEN, LLP ATTORNEYS AT LAW

LA #4826-2238-2600 v1
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BURKE, WILLIAMS & SORENSEN, LLP ATTORNEYS AT LAW Los Angeles

Defendants Waldorf Astoria Management LLC ("Waldorf") and Hilton Worldwide, Inc. ("Hilton") hereby serve notice of their removal of the aboveentitled action to the United States District Court for the Southern District of California, from the Superior Court of the State of California for the County of San Diego, and respectfully aver:

### PLEADINGS AND PROCEEDINGS TO DATE

1. On or about October 8, 2010, an action was commenced in the Superior Court of the State of California for the County of San Diego, entitled Nouveau Model Talent Management, Inc., a California corporation; Brenda Julian, an individual; Gerard Zobel, an individual; and Raichle Green, an individual, Plaintiffs v. La Quinta Resort and Club, an entity unknown; Waldorf Astoria Management, LLC, a Delaware corporation; Hilton Worldwide, Inc., a Delaware corporation; and Does 1 through 10, inclusive, Defendants, Case No. 37-2010-00101952-CU-BC-CTL ("the Action"). Attached as Exhibit 1 are true copies of the Summons and Complaint in the Action, together with the following additional pleadings: Notice of Case Assignment and Civil Case Cover Sheet. These documents are the only pleadings filed with the Superior Court as of this date. No responsive pleadings have as yet been filed by any Defendant.

- 2. On November 2, 2010, Defendants Waldorf and Hilton accepted service of process in this matter. The only documents received from Plaintiffs are those attached as Exhibit 1.
- La Quinta Resort and Club is a trade name, and is not a legal entity. 3. There has been no service of process on Defendant La Quinta Resort and Club. Nonetheless, this Defendant joins in this Removal.

# **GROUNDS FOR REMOVAL**

4. The Action is a suit of a wholly civil nature brought in a California court. Removal is based on diversity of citizenship under 28 U.S.C. §§ 1332(a) and 1441(a).

# **DIVERSITY OF CITIZENSHIP JURISDICTION**

5. This is a suit of a wholly civil nature brought in a California court, and the action is pending in the Superior Court for the County of San Diego. There is complete diversity between Plaintiffs and Defendants. Accordingly, under 28 U.S.C. §§ 84(d) and 1441(a), the United States District Court for the Southern District of California is the proper forum for removal.

6. Based on the allegations in the Complaint, Defendants are informed and believe that Plaintiff Nouveau Model Talent Management, Inc. ("Nouveau") is a California corporation which performs the majority of its executive and administrative functions in the County of San Diego, California.

7. Based on the allegations in the Complaint, Defendants are informed and believe that Plaintiff Brenda Julian ("Julian") is an individual, and a citizen and resident of the County of Orange, California.

8. Based on the allegations in the Complaint, Defendants are informed and believe that Plaintiff Gerard Zobel ("Zobel") is an individual, and a citizen and resident of the County of Orange, California.

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and believe that Plaintiff Raichle Green ("Green") is an individual, and a citizen and resident of the County of San Diego, California. Defendant Waldorf is a Delaware corporation which maintains its 10.

Based on the allegations of the Complaint, Defendants are informed

- corporate headquarters and principal place of business in Fairfax County, Virginia. It performs the majority of its executive and administrative functions from its headquarters in Fairfax County, Virginia. Virtually all corporate policies and procedures of Waldorf are likewise implemented through its headquarters in Virginia. Its officers "direct, control, and coordinate" its activities from its headquarters in Virginia. Because the "nerve center" of Waldorf is in the Commonwealth of Virginia, it is considered a citizen of Virginia under the principles of diversity jurisdiction. Hertz Corp. v. Friend, 130 S.Ct. 1181 (2010).
- 11. Defendant Hilton is a Delaware corporation with its corporate headquarters and principal place of business in Fairfax County, Virginia. It performs the majority of its executive and administrative functions from its headquarters in Fairfax County, Virginia. Virtually all corporate policies and procedures of Waldorf are implemented through its headquarters in Virginia. Its officers "direct, control, and coordinate" its activities from its headquarters in Virginia. Because the "nerve center" of Hilton is in the Commonwealth of Virginia, it is considered a citizen of Virginia under the principles of diversity jurisdiction. Hertz Corp., supra.
- Defendant La Quinta Resort and Club is a trade name, and is not a 12. legal entity. It is therefore an improperly named defendant in this action, and has no state of incorporation or citizenship for purposes of diversity jurisdiction. It may be disregarded for purposes of establishing diversity jurisdiction.

13. Defendants are informed and believe that the additional Defendants, Does 1 through 10, have not been served with the Summons and Complaint, and have not appeared in this Action. Under 28 U.S.C. § 1441(a), the fictitious Doe Defendants are to be disregarded for purposes of removal and need not join in the Removal. Fristoe v. Reynolds Metal Co., 615 F.2d 1209 (9th Cir. 1980); Salveson v. Western States Bankcard Ass'n, 731 F.2d 1423 (9th Cir. 1984).

### AMOUNT IN CONTROVERSY

14. Diversity jurisdiction exists where the amount in controversy exceeds the sum of \$75,000. 28 U.S.C. § 1332(a). The amount in controversy for jurisdictional purposes is determined by the amount of damages or the value of the property that is the subject of the action. *Hunt v. Washington State Apple Advertising Comm'n*, 432 U.S. 333 (1977).

15. Plaintiffs' 114-paragraph Complaint makes clear that they seek damages in excess of \$75,000. According to the Complaint, La Quinta contracted with Plaintiff Nouveau to hire models for a marketing photo shoot on February 21, 2006. (Comp., ¶ 29) A verbal agreement was reached limiting the use by Defendants of the models' images for a three-year term. (Comp., ¶ 32) The agreement contemplated use of the models' images in local bus shelters and local cable commercials for a three-month term and on the internet for a three-year term. (Comp., ¶ 32) Plaintiffs allege that Defendants used the images of the Plaintiff models Julian, Zobel and Green for a period in excess of the agreed upon term.

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16. Plaintiffs claim that in December 2009, Plaintiff Nouveau became aware that the on-line content of La Quinta Resort and Club contained an image of the three Plaintiff models from the February 21, 2006 photo shoot, that such use

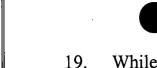
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exceeded the maximum license period under the agreement by 10 months, and was unauthorized. (Comp., ¶¶ 58, 59, 60, 66) Defendants removed the images of the Plaintiff models at Plaintiff Nouveau's request. (Comp., ¶ 67) However, Plaintiffs claim damages by reason of Defendants' conduct. Plaintiffs' Complaint asserts six causes of action for breach of written contract, breach of oral contract, violation of California B&P Code § 17200, violation of Civil Code § 3344, violation of common law appropriation, and unjust enrichment. Plaintiffs alleged damages include compensatory damages, consequential damages, attorneys' fees (Comp., ¶ 102), and exemplary damages based on alleged oppressive, fraudulent and malicious conduct. (Comp., ¶ 101).

17. Under federal law, if attorneys' fees are recoverable by plaintiff, by statute or contract, the fee claim is included in determining the amount in controversy. *Goldberg v. CPC Int'l*, 678 F.2d 1365 (9th Cir. 1982). Here, Plaintiffs assert a claim under California Civil Code § 3344, which allows for

18. The amount in controversy may include punitive damages if (1) they are recoverable as a matter of state law and (2) it cannot be said to a legal certainty that plaintiff would not be entitled to recover the jurisdictional amount. *Anthony v. Security Pacific Financial Services, Inc.*, 75 F.3d 311, 315 (7th Cir. 1996); *Watson v. Blankinship*, 20 F.3d 383, 386-87 (10th Cir. 1994). Here, Plaintiffs seek punitive damages against Defendants because of what is alleged to be "oppressive[] fraudulent[] and malicious[] conduct perpetrated with a willful and conscious disregard of the rights of [Plaintiffs]." (Comp., ¶ 101) If Plaintiffs' allegations are proven by clear and convincing evidence, they may recover punitive damages pursuant to California Civil Code § 3294.

recovery of attorneys' fees.



19. While Defendants contend that Plaintiffs' claim for punitive damages is unfounded, Plaintiffs presumably do not contend that it has been established to a legal certainty that they do not have a claim for punitive damages. Where it is obvious that the plaintiff is seeking punitive damages in excess of the amount needed to exceed the \$75,000 threshold to confer jurisdiction, the action need not be remanded. See *White v. J.C. Penney Life Ins. Co.*, 861 F.Supp. 25 (S.D. WVA). Given Plaintiffs' claims for contract benefits, attorneys' fees, consequential damages, and punitive damages, their claims exceed the \$75,000 threshold needed for diversity jurisdiction.

## **TIMELINESS OF REMOVAL**

20. Service was accepted by Defendants Waldorf and Hilton on November 2, 2010. This Notice of Removal is filed within thirty (30) days of said date, and within one year of the date of commencement of the Action. This removal is, therefore, timely under 28 U.S.C. § 1446(b).

### **VENUE**

21. This is a suit of a wholly civil nature brought in a California court. Because the action is pending in the Superior Court of California for the County of San Diego, under 28 U.S.C. § 84(d) and 1441, the United States District Court for the Southern District of California is the proper forum for removal.

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#### Case 3:10-cv-02474-LAB -NLS Document 1 Filed 12/02/10 Page 8 of 37

WHEREFORE, Defendants pray that the above-referenced Action pending in the Superior Court of the State of California for the County of San Diego, Case No. 37-2010-00101952-CU-BC-CTL, be removed from that Court to this United States District Court.

DATED: December 1, 2010

BURKE, WILLIAMS & SORENSEN, LLP DANIEL W. MAGUIRE ELLEN J. SHADUR

DANIEL W. MAGUIRE Attorneys for Defendants

Waldorf Astoria Management LLC and Hilton Worldwide, Inc.

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Joseph N. Casas (SBN 225800) Email: joseph@casaslaw.com Tamara M. Leetham (SBN 234419) Email: tamara@casaslaw.com CASAS LAW GROUP, P.C. 3033 Fifth Ave., Suite 325 San Diego, CA 92103 Phone: (619) 692-3146 5 Facsimile: (619) 692-3196 6 Attorneys for Plaintiffs Nouveau Model Talent Management, Inc., 7 Brenda Julian, Gerard Zobel and Raichle Green 8

#### SUPERIOR COURT OF CALIFORNIA

#### COUNTY OF SAN DIEGO

NOUVEAU MODEL TALENT MANAGEMENT, INC., a California corporation: BRENDA JULIAN, an individual; GERARD ZOBEL, an individual; and RAICHLE GREEN, an individual:

Plaintiffs,

VS.

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LA QUINTA RESORT AND CLUB, an entity unknown; WALDORF ASTORIA MANAGEMENT, LLC, a Delaware corporation; HILTON WORLDWIDE, INC., a Delaware corporation; and DOES 1 through 10 Inclusive;

Defendants.

CASE NO. 37-2010-00101952-CU-BC-CTL

#### COMPLAINT:

- 1) BREACH OF WRITTEN CONTRACT
- 2) BREACH OF ORAL CONTRACT
- 3) UNFAIR COMPETITION UNDER BUSINESS & PROFESSIONS CODE §17200
- 4) VIOLATION OF CIVIL CODE §3344
- 5) VIOLATION OF COMMON LAW APPROPRIATION
- 6) UNJUST ENRICHMENT

(Unlimited Civil Case)

Demand for Jury Trial

Nouveau Model Talent Management, Inc. ("Nouveau"), Brenda Julian ("Julian"), Gerard Zobel ("Zobel"), and Raichle Green ("Green") (collectively "Plaintiffs") allege the following upon information and belief and personal knowledge as to their own acts:

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- 1. Plaintiff Nouveau is, and at all times relevant to this action was, a modeling agency and California corporation located in and conducting business in San Diego County, California.
- 2. Plaintiff Julian is, and at all times relevant to this action was, an individual residing in Orange County, California and is a model currently based in southern California.
- Plaintiff Zobel is, and at all times relevant to this action was, an individual residing in Orange County, California and is a model currently employed in southern California.
- Plaintiff Green is, and at all times relevant to this action was, an individual residing in San Diego County, California and is a model/stylist currently employed in southern California.
- 5. Plaintiffs are informed and believe and thereon allege that Ideaworks Advertising, Inc. ("Ideaworks") was at all times relevant to this action a California corporation doing business in San Diego County, California.
- Plaintiffs are informed and believe and thereon allege that Ideaworks maintained its corporate headquarters in Carlsbad, California, in San Diego County but is now dissolved.
- 7. Plaintiffs are informed and believe and thereon allege that defendant La Quinta Resort and Club ("La Quinta Resort") is, and at all times relevant to this action was, an entity unknown doing business in Riverside County, California.
- 8. Plaintiffs are informed and believe and thereon allege that La Quinta is a subsidiary of defendant Waldorf Astoria Management, LLC. ("Waldorf"), a Delaware corporation doing business in Riverside County, California.
- 9. Plaintiffs are informed and believe and thereon allege that defendant Waldorf is a subsidiary of Hilton Worldwide, Inc., ("Hilton"), a Delaware corporation doing business in Riverside County, California. (La Quinta, Waldorf and Hilton are collectively referred to as "Defendants" or "La Quinta.")

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- 10. Plaintiffs are unaware of the true names and capacities of defendants sued herein as Does 1 through 10, inclusive, and therefore, Plaintiffs sue those defendants by such fictitious names. Plaintiffs will amend this complaint to allege their true names and capacities after they have been ascertained.
- Plaintiffs are informed and believe and thereon allege that each of these fictitiously named defendants was the agent, servant, partner, joint venture, or employee of the other Defendant(s) and were acting within the scope of such agency, partnership, venture or employment, with the knowledge and consent or ratification of each of the other Defendants in doing the things alleged thereon at all times relevant to this action.
- 12. All allegations of this Complaint are made upon information and belief, without prejudice to amendment, supplementation, contradiction, withdrawal or deletion of any allegation, or Plaintiffs' right to prove the true facts at trial after they have been ascertained.
- Plaintiffs avail themselves of the doctrine of alternative pleadings and, inasmuch as Plaintiffs' investigation is incomplete, and discovery and investigation is ongoing, plead each allegation, cause of action, claim and remedy in this Complaint without prejudice to any contradictory current, subsequent or previous allegation, claim or remedy after the true and correct facts have been discovered and pleaded and proved and/or Plaintiffs have expressly elected among available alternative remedies. Further, Plaintiffs' pleadings or omissions of any alternative theory, cause of action, or remedy shall not constitute an election of one or more theories, claims or remedies over, in place of, or to the exclusion of any other.

#### GENERAL ALLEGATIONS

14. Plaintiffs incorporate by this reference each and every allegation contained in paragraphs I through 13 above as though fully set forth below.

#### A. Nouveau's Standard Business Practices

- 15. Nouveau is a full service talent agency founded in 1987 by CEO Peter Hamm ("Hamm") and has been a California Corporation since 1989.
- 16. Nouveau models have worked around the globe on a variety of jobs including print, runway, campaigns, commercials, and feature film work.

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- 17. Nouveau, following standard industry practice, has specific procedures each time a chent books a model for a photo shoot. Nouveau's fees, and those of the model, are proportionate to the quality of the model chosen by the client, the experience of the model, the demand for the model, the length of the photo shoot, the type of media the client will use, and the length of time the rights to use the photos are assigned to the client.
- 18. Nouveau, following standard industry practice, has standard rates it charges clients based on length of the photo shoot, the type of media the client will use, and the length of time the rights to use the photos are assigned to the client.
- 19. Nouveau's rates are substantially higher for clients requesting extended use terms or use of photos in multiple forms of media. Nouveau rarely grants lifetime rights without securing a substantial amount of money or other incentives, and never grants lifetime rights associated with advertising media.
- 20. For each media outlet requested by the client there is typically an additional "usage fee." This fee is based upon the type of usage requested by the client (website, print advertising, collateral, media, billboards, etc...) as well as the length of time the client is requesting, exposure, quality of model, and original "day rate" the model was booked for
- 21. When a client contacts Nouveau, the client gives Nouveau a general description of the model(s). The client also informs Nouveau of how they intend to use the photos, and provides Nouveau with the photo shoot dates. Based on this information, Nouveau sends the client booking cards with photographs of several models that match the client's request. The client then selects the model(s) they would like to use at the photo shoot.
- 22. At the photo shoot, the client and the model fill out a Nouveau voucher ("Voucher") which contains the dates and hours worked by the model as well as the usage restrictions of the model(s) photographs by the client. Both the client and the model sign the Voucher acknowledging that any additional uses must be negotiated with the booking agency.

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- 23. After the photo shoot, Nouveau invoices the client for the Voucher rate. If the client pays Nouveau, further communication between Nouveau and the client is unnecessary, unless the client contacts Nouveau and asks for additional usages or additional time, which occurs on a regular basis with many of their clients
- 24. Nouveau does not track clients' use of models photographs to determine whether the clients violate the Voucher. As long as the clients agree to Noveau's usage terms and sign the Voucher memorializing their agreement. Nouveau typically has no reason to suspect a client is violating the terms of the Voucher.
- On average Nouveau books over 500 jobs yearly and has access to a "booking roster" of models comprised of nearly 3,800 southern California full and part time models. Some models never work or work once while others work numerous times.

#### B. La Quinta's Usage of Julian, Zobel and Green

- 26. Plaintiffs incorporate by this reference each and every allegation contained in paragraphs I through 25 above as though fully set forth below.
- 27. Plaintiffs are informed and believe and thereon allege that Defendants hired Ideaworks, an advertising agency, to produce a 2006 photo shoot for the production of La Quinta marketing materials for use in La Quinta Resort's Twenty6 Restaurant and general image branding of La Quinta Resort's property.
- 28. In or about February 2006, La Quinta, through Ideaworks, contacted Nouveau to request models for use in La Quinta's marketing materials including use in advertising for La Quinta Resort's Twenty6 Restaurant and general image branding of La Quinta Resort's property.
- 29. La Quinta, through Ideaworks, informed Nouveau that they required "good looking" couples in their 30's and 40's for a photo shoot on February 21, 2006. La Quinta would use the photos in local bus shelters and local cable commercials for a 3 month period and on the internet for a 3 year period.
- 30. In response, and through Ideaworks, Nouveau sent booking cards with photographs of several models that matched La Quinta's request.



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- 31 La Quinta selected Julian, Zobel and Green for the photo shoot on February 21, 2066.
- 32. On or about February 20, 2006, La Quinta, through Ideaworks, entered into a verbal agreement with Nouveau that Julian, Zobel and Green's images would be used for a maximum 3 year term and agreed that the photos would be used in local bus shelters and local cable commercials for a 3 month term and on the internet for a 3 year term.
- Nouveau, through Ideaworks, charged La Quinta \$2,000 per day, per model, which was the standard rate for a 3 year use term in the type of media La Quinta had requested. Nouveau and La Quinta, through Ideaworks, never discussed any additional image usage by La Quinta including any discussion regarding image use in perpetuity.
- 34. On or about February 21, 2006, Nouveau, La Quinta through Ideaworks, Julian, Zobel and Green, at the job site and prior to the photo shoot, executed a Voucher ("Julian, Zobel and Green Voucher"). (A true and correct copy of the Julian, Zobel and Green Voucher is attached as "Exhibit A" and incorporated by reference.)
- 35. The Julian, Zobel and Green Voucher limited the use of Julian, Zobel and Green's photographs to use in local bus shelters and local cable commercials for a period of 3 months and on the internet for a period of 3 years.
- 36. On or about February 21, 2006, Julian, Zobel and Green participated in the La Quinta photo shoot in Indio, California.
- 37. After the photo shoot was complete, Nouveau invoiced La Quinta, through Ideaworks, for \$10,000; \$2,000, per day, per model, plus the \$2,000 agency fee.
- 38. On or about April 6, 2006, La Quinta, through Ideaworks, sent payment to Nouveau's San Diego, California office. Nouveau had no reason to suspect that La Quinta would violate I the usage terms for Julian, Zobel and Green's photographs.

<sup>4</sup> Nouveau provided four (4) models for the February 21, 2006, photo shoot at La Ouinta's request. However, only 3 of the models images, Julian, Zobel and Green, are known to have been used after the 3 year internet usage term expired.

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#### **(**. . General Allegations As To Brenda Julian: Modeling History with Nouveau

- 30 Plaintiffs incorporate by this reference each and every allegation contained in paragraphs 1 through 38 above as though fully set forth below
- 40. On or about September 2001, Julian began working as a model for Nouveau. From September 2001 to date, Julian booked a total of 11 jobs with Nouveau.
- 41. On or about February 2006, Julian was chosen by La Quinta to participate in a 1 day photo shoot on February 21, 2006 for the production of La Quinta marketing materials for advertising use in La Quinta Resort's Twentyo Restaurant and general image branding of La Quinta Resort's property.
- 42. In or about February 2006, prior to the photo shoot. Nouveau. La Quinta, through ldeaworks, and Julian executed the Julian, Zobel and Green Voucher in which Julian gave La Quinta limited usage permission to use photographs taken at the February 21, 2006 photo shoot in local bus shelters and local cable commercials for a 3 month period and on the internet for a 3 year period. The Julian, Zobel and Green Voucher also expressly states that for any other usages separate negotiations are required and additional fees are required.
- -13. On or about February 21, 2006, Julian participated in the La Quinta photo shoot en Indio, California.
  - 44. Nouveau invoiced La Quinta and Julian was paid \$2,000.
  - Ð. General Allegations As To Gerard Zobel: Modeling History with Nouveau
- 45. Plaintiffs incorporate by this reference each and every allegation contained in paragraphs 1 through 44 above as though fully set forth below.
- 46. On or about January 2001, Zobel began working as a model for Nouveau. From January 2001 to date. Zobel booked a total of 23 jobs with Nouveau.
- 47. On or about February 2006, Zobel was chosen by La Quinta to participate in a 1 day photo shoot on February 21, 2006 for the production of La Quinta marketing materials for advertising use in La Quinta Resort's Twentyo Restaurant and general image branding of La Quinta Resort's property.

- 48. In or about February 2006, prior to the photo shoot. Nouveau, La Quinta, through Ideaworks, and Zobel executed the Julian, Zobel and Green Voucher in which Zobel gave La Quinta limited usage permission to use photographs taken at the February 21, 2006 photo shoot in local bus shelters and local cable commercials for a 3 month period and on the internet for a 3 year period. The Julian, Zobel and Green Voucher also expressly states that for any other usages separate negotiations are required and additional fees are required.
- 49. On or about February 21, 2006, Zobel participated in the La Quinta photo shoot in Indio, California.
  - 50. Nouveau invoiced La Quinta and Zobel was paid \$2,000.
  - E. General Allegations As To Brenda Green: Modeling History with Nouveau
- 51. Plaintiffs incorporate by this reference each and every allegation contained in paragraphs 1 through 50 above as though fully set forth below.
- 52. On or about 1995, Green began working as a model for Nouveau. From 1995 to date, Green booked a total of 72 jobs with Nouveau.
- 53. On or about February 2006, Green was chosen by La Quinta to participate in a 1 day photo shoot on February 21, 2006 for the production of La Quinta marketing materials for advertising use in La Quinta Resort's Twenty6 Restaurant and general image branding of La Quinta Resort's property.
- 54. In or about February 2006, prior to the photo shoot, Nouveau, La Quinta, through Ideaworks, and Green executed the Julian, Zobel and Green Voucher in which Green gave La Quinta limited usage permission to use photographs taken at the February 21, 2006 photo shoot in local bus shelters and local cable commercials for a 3 month period and on the internet for a 3 year period. The Julian, Zobel and Green Voucher also expressly states that for any other usages separate negotiations are required and additional fees are required.
- 55. On or about February 21, 2006, Green participated in the La Quinta photo shoot in Indio, California.
  - 56. Nouveau invoiced La Quinta and Green was paid \$2,000.



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## F. La Quinta Violated the Julian. Zobel and Green Voucher

- 57. Plaintiffs incorporate by this reference each and every allegation contained in paragraphs I through 56 above as though fully set forth below
- 58. In or about December 2009, Nouveau became aware of a potential violation with another model on an unrelated matter and, as a result, began reviewing its accounts, including La Quinta's website, for potential Voucher violations.
- 59. Nouveau discovered that La Quinta's online content contained an image of Julian. Zobel and Green ("the Models") from the February 21, 2006 photo shoot.
- 60. Nouveau informed the Models of La Quinta's unauthorized use and confirmed that the Models were unaware of La Quinta's unauthorized continued use of their photographs until Nouveau brought it to their attention.
  - 61. None of the Models are La Quinta clients and do not visit the La Quinta website.
- 62. Nouveau investigated potential violations as the Model's agent because Nouveau is in the best position to enforce contracts made between Nouveau and La Quinta and it is best suited to discover contractual violations.
- 63. The Models have assigned their rights to Nouveau in relation to La Quinta's violation of the Julian, Zobel and Green Voucher.
- 64. Nouveau is informed and believes and thereon alleges that La Quinta launched a new website on or about June or July 2009 and the new website continued to contain unauthorized image(s) of the Models.
- 65. In or about December, 2009. La Quinta's web site continued to contain the Models image(s) from the February 21, 2006 photo shoot. (A true and correct copy of the web site image from December 2010 is attached as "Exhibit B" and incorporated by reference.)
- 66. Nouveau is informed and believes and thereon alleges that La Quinta used the Models image(s) continuously on its website each year since Nouveau and La Quinta executed the Julian, Zobel and Green Voucher for a total of 3 years and 10 months.

Complaint

- 67. Nouveau is informed and believes and thereon alleges that La Quinta used Julian. Zobel and Green's images for a period of 10 months after the agreed upon 3 year internet term of usage expired and only removed Julian, Zobel and Green's images at Nouveau's request.
- 68. Nouveau is informed and believes and thereon alleges that La Quinta has used the image(s) in its online content without compensating Nouveau or the Models for its additional unauthorized usage. Nouveau is further informed and believes that La Quinta may have engaged in other unauthorized uses of the image(s) which Nouveau and the Models are unaware.
- 69. Nouveau is informed and believes and thereon alleges that the Models image(s) used by La Quinta on their website from February 2006 through December 2009 were altered, reconstituted, or rebranded each time they were re-published by La Quinta on their website. They were altered and/or rebranded in that: the launch date of the website was different, the pictures were moved to different locations within La Quinta's online content, the pictures were used to promote different forms of La Quinta's business as well as other alterations Nouveau is currently unaware.
- 70. Plaintiff is further informed and believes and thereon alleges that La Quinta profited by using the Julian. Zobel and Green images for La Quinta marketing, advertising, selling, branding and merchandising without proper consent.
- 71. On or about December 14, 2009, Hamm e-mailed Bob Buttaro ("Buttaro"), of La Quinta Resort, to request La Quinta remove Julian, Zobel and Green's images and to secure compensation for the unauthorized use. La Quinta subsequently offered to settle.
- 72. From December 2009 through July 2010, Hamm corresponded with Buttaro. Christopher George ("George") of La Quinta Resort, and Robert Lannau ("Launau"), of Hilton, in attempts to reach an amicable resolution to the Julian. Zobel and Green Voucher breach.
- 73. After 7 months of correspondence, La Quinta refused to negotiate beyond their initial offer to settle.
- 74. Plaintiffs have been compelled to bring the instant to enforce their contractual rights under the Julian. Zobel and Green Voucher.



# FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION

# BREACH OF WRITTEN CONTRACT (Against All Defendants)

- Plaintiffs incorporate by this reference each and every allegation contained in paragraphs 1 through 74 above as though set forth fully below.
- 76. In or about February 2006, Nouveau and La Quinta, through Ideaworks, entered into a written contract, the Julian, Zobel and Green Voucher, for La Quinta's limited use of Julian, Zobel and Green's images at a photo shoot later that month. (See Exhibit "A.") La Quinta agreed to use Julian, Zobel and Green's images on local bus shelters and in local cable commercials for a 3 month period and on the internet for a 3 year period.
- 77. The Julian, Zobel and Green Voucher expressly states that usage of Julian, Zobel and Green's images is limited to local bus shelters and local cable commercials for a 3 year period and on the internet for a 3 year period. The Julian, Zobel and Green Voucher also expressly states that for any other usages separate negotiations are required and that additional fees are required.
- 78. La Quinta breached the Julian, Zobel and Green Voucher by continuing to use Julian, Zobel and Green's images on the internet for a term greater than 3 years.
- 79. Plaintiffs have performed all of the conditions, covenants, and agreements on their part to be performed in accordance with the terms of the written contract, the Julian, Zobel and Green Voucher.
- 80. As a direct and proximate result of La Quinta's breach of the Julian, Zobel and Green Voucher, Plaintiffs have been damaged in an amount to be proven at trial.

#### SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION

#### BREACH OF ORAL CONTRACT

#### (Against All Defendants)

81. Plaintiffs incorporate by this reference each and every allegation contained in paragraphs 1 through 80 above as though set forth fully below.



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- 82. In or about February 2006, La Quinta contacted Nouveau by telephone to book models for photo shoot to develop marketing and advertising materials for La Quinta Resort's Twentyó Restaurant and general image branding of La Quinta Resort's property.
- 83. During that Noveau and La Quinta's discussion. La Quinta agreed to use the model(s) images only on local hus shelters and in local cable commercials for a 3 month period and on the internet for a 3 year period. Nouveau charged La Quinta its standard rate of \$2,000 per model, per day which was also the standard industry rate for use of model images in the type of media requested. There was never a discussion or any agreement regarding image usage in perpetuity or in any other media other than the type originally requested by La Quinta.
- 84. La Quinta breached the oral agreement it reached with Nouveau in 2006 by using Model images in after the 3 year period defined in the oral agreements.
- 85. Plaintiffs have performed all of the conditions, covenants, and agreements on their part to be performed in accordance with the terms of the oral contract.
- 86. As a direct and proximate result of La Quinta's breach of contract, Plaintiffs have been damaged in an amount to be proven at trial.

#### THIRD CAUSE OF ACTION

# UNFAIR COMPETITION UNDER BUSINESS & PROFESSIONS CODE §17200

# (Against All Defendants)

- 87. Plaintiffs incorporate by this reference each and every allegation contained in paragraphs I through 86 above as though set forth fully below.
- 88. Plaintiffs entered into contractual agreements with La Quinta with the intention of completing a business transaction.
- 89. Plaintiff Nouveau intended to provide, and did provide, models to La Quinta for use during a specified period of time in a specified media. In exchange for La Quinta's use of the models photos, Plaintiffs received monetary compensation of \$2,000 per model, per day and a 20% agency fee.

Comptaint

- 90. La Quinta, through its written contract, the Julian, Zobel and Green Voucher and through the oral telephone conversations, understood the terms of the agreement; that the images would be used only on local bus shelters and in local cable commercials for a 3 month period and on the internet for a 3 year period.
- 91. La Quinta however, did not compensate Plaintiff's for use of the images past the 3 year period specified in the Julian. Zobel and Green Voucher and as agreed to in the oral contract regarding internet usage in breach of the express terms of the written contract and the oral contract.
- 92. Plaintiffs are informed and believe and thereon allege that at the time La Quinta orally committed to the image usage restrictions. La Quinta knew that it was paying for use of the model's images for a 3 year period on local bus shelters and in local cable commercials and a 3 year period on the internet.
- 93. The acts and practices described in the preceding paragraphs were misleading to Plaintiffs and would be to the general public as well. These acts constitute unfair and fraudulent business practices within the meaning of Business & Professions Code section 17200 which prohibits unlawful, unfair or fraudulent business act or practice and unfair, deceptive, untrue or misleading advertising.
- 94. As a direct and proximate result of La Quinta's acts. Plaintiffs have suffered damages in an amount to be determined at trial.

# FOURTH CAUSE OF ACTION

# VIOLATION OF CALIFORNIA CIVIL CODE §3344

## (Against All Defendants)

- 95. Plaintiffs incorporate by this reference each and every allegation contained in paragraphs I through 94 above as though set forth fully below.
- 96. At the time La Quinta entered into both the written and oral contracts. La Quinta knew the terms of the agreements and knew that Julian, Zobel and Green's images could be used only for 3 months on local bus shelters and in local cable commercials and for 3 months on the internet.



Complaint

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CASASLAWGROUP

- 97. La Quinta's use of the Models images in its online content for a period in excess of 3 years was a knowing violation of the agreements. La Quinta had with Nouveau, Julian, Zobel and Green and a violation of Civil Code section 3344<sup>2</sup>.
- 98. La Quinta used the images of the Models it obtained from Nouveau outside the terms of the Julian. Zobel and Green Voucher and the oral contracts and for commercial purposes; to market and merchandise the La Quinta brand.
- At no time did Nouveau consent to La Quinta's use of Julian. Zobel and Green's unages in its online content past the 3 year period expressed in the Julian. Zobel and Green contract and the oral contract.
- 100. As a direct and proximate result of La Quinta's acts. Plaintiffs have suffered damages in an amount to be determined at trial.
- 101. Plaintiffs are informed and believe and thereon allege that Defendants acted oppressively, fraudulently and maliciously with the willful and conscious disregard of the rights of Nouveau, Julian, Zobel and Green, and by reason thereof, Nouveau, Julian, Zobel and Green are entitled to recover, in addition to their actual damages, exemplary damages against Defendants.
- 102. Plaintiffs have been compelled to engage the law firm of Casas Law Group P.C. to enforce its contractual rights and to prosecute this instant action. Pursuant to Civil Code section 3344, Plaintiffs are entitled to collect all reasonable costs and expenses of the lawsuit, including, but not limited to reasonable attorney's fees.

<sup>2.3.44 (</sup>a) Any person who knowingly uses another's name, voice, signature, photograph, or likeness, in any manner, on or in products, merchandise, or goods, or for purposes of advertising or soliciting purchases of, products, merchandise, goods or services, without such person's prior consent... shall be hable for any damages sustained by the person or persons injured as a result thereof. In addition, in any action brought under this section, the person who violated the section shall be liable to the injured party or parties in an amount equal... the actual damages suffered by him or her as a result of the mauthorized use, and any profits from the unauthorized use that are attributable to the use and are not taken into account in computing the actual damages. In establishing such profits, the injured party or parties are required to presem proof only of the gross revenue attributable to such use, and the person who violated this section is required to prove his or her deductible expenses. Punitive damages may also be avanted to the hypered party or parties. The prevailing party in any action under this section shall also be cranted to attentions for the deductible expenses.

# FIFTH CAUSE OF ACTION VIOLATION OF COMMON LAW APPROPRIATION

#### (Against All Defendants)

- 103. Plaintiffs incorporate by this reference each and every allegation contained in paragraphs 1 through 102 above as though set forth fully below.
- 104. Plaintiffs are informed and believe and thereon allege that Defendants used images of Julian. Zobel and Green in its online content from the 2006 photo shoot through 2009.
- 105. The images Defendants used were obtained through contracts with Nouveau. Julian, Zobel and Green and accordingly were subject to the use terms contained in the contracts.
- 106. The extended and unauthorized use of Julian. Zobel and Green's images constitutes a misappropriation of their images and subjects Defendants to liability.
- 107. As a direct and proximate result of Defendants misappropriation of Julian, Zobel and Green's images, Plaintiffs have been damaged in an amount to be determined at trial.

### SIXTH CAUSE OF ACTION

#### UNJUST ENRICHMENT

#### (Against All Defendants)

- 108. Plaintiffs incorporate by this reference each and every allegation contained in paragraphs I through 107 above as though set forth fully below.
- 109. Plaintiffs are informed and believe and thereon allege that Defendants have used Julian, Zobel and Green's images in La Quinta's online marketing and advertising ventures for the express purpose of marketing and merchandising the La Quinta brand.
- 110. Defendants used Julian, Zobel and Green's images for 3 years and 9 months in violation of the Julian, Zobel and Green Voucher and oral contractual terms with Nouveau, Julian. Zobel and Green. As a result, La Quinta realized profits from the numerous sales transactions flowing from the images use in La Quinta's advertising.
- 111. Plaintiffs have not received any compensation for the use of the images of Julian, Zobel and Green during the period after the expiration of the three (3) year term of usage expressed in the Nouveau/La Quinta oral contracts.



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1.5 Complaint

EXHIBIT 1 25

# Exhibit A

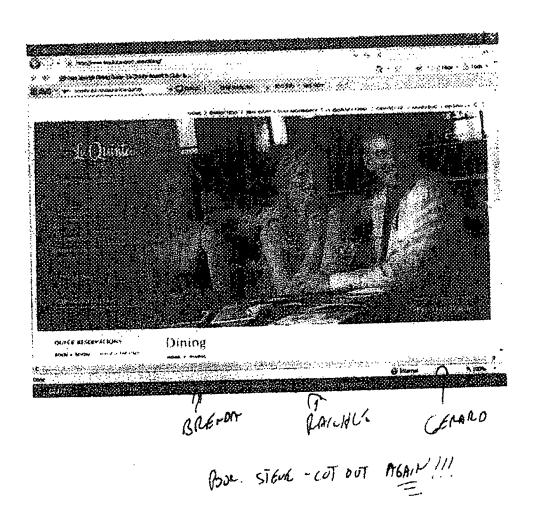
**EXHIBIT 1** 

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MODEL'S SIGNATURE LIGHTY COPY. WHITE

# Exhibit B

EXHIBIT 1



Case 3:10xcv+02474-LAB ALS Document 1 Filed 12/02/10 Page 30:01:37

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Judge: Joan M. Lewis

Department, C-65

COMPLAINT/PETITION FILED: 10/08/2010

# CASES ASSIGNED TO THE PROBATE DIVISION ARE NOT REQUIRED TO COMPLY WITH THE CIVIL REQUIREMENTS LISTED BELOW

IT IS THE DUTY OF EACH PLAINTIFF (AND CROSS-COMPLAINANT) TO SERVE A COPY OF THIS NOTICE WITH THE COMPLAINT (AND CROSS-COMPLAINT).

ALL COUNSEL WILL BE EXPECTED TO BE FAMILIAR WITH SUPERIOR COURT RULES WHICH HAVE BEEN PUBLISHED AS DIVISION II, AND WILL BE STRICTLY ENFORCED.

- TIME STANDARDS: The following timeframes apply to general civil cases and must be adhered to unless you have requested and been granted an extension of time. General civil consists of all cases except: Small claims appeals, petitions, and unlawful detainers.
- COMPLAINTS: Complaints must be served on all named defendants, and a CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE (SDSC CIV-345) filed within 60 days of filing. This is a mandatory document and may not be substituted by the filing of any other document.
- **DEFENDANT'S APPEARANCE**: Defendant must generally appear within 30 days of service of the complaint. (Plaintiff may stipulate to no more than a 15 day extension which must be in writing and filed with the Court.)
- **DEFAULT:** If the defendant has not generally appeared and no extension has been granted, the plaintiff must request default within 45 days of the filling of the Certificate of Service.

THE COURT ENCOURAGES YOU TO CONSIDER UTILIZING VARIOUS ALTERNATIVES TO LITIGATION, INCLUDING MEDIATION AND ARBITRATION, PRIOR TO THE CASE MANAGEMENT CONFERENCE, MEDIATION SERVICES ARE AVAILABLE UNDER THE DISPUTE RESOLUTION PROGRAMS ACT AND OTHER PROVIDERS, SEE ADR INFORMATION PACKET AND STIPULATION.

YOU MAY ALSO BE ORDERED TO PARTICIPATE IN ARBITRATION PURSUANT TO CCP 1141.10 AT THE CASE MANAGEMENT CONFERENCE. THE FEE FOR THESE SERVICES WILL BE PAID BY THE COURT IF ALL PARTIES HAVE APPEARED IN THE CASE AND THE COURT ORDERS THE CASE TO ARBITRATION PURSUANT TO CCP 1141.10. THE CASE MANAGEMENT CONFERENCE WILL BE CANCELLED IF YOU FILE FORM SDSC CIV-359 PRIOR TO THAT HEARING

SDSC CIV-721 (Rev 11-06)

NOTICE OF CASE ASSIGNMENT

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Nouveau Model Talent Management, titc.,	L. Al. V. La Collina	37-2010-00101952-CU-BC-CTL
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	(Cal Bules of Court, fule 3.402)	The state of the s
Harre 1-6 helow	must be completed (see instructions of	or page 1
1. Check one hox below for the case type that b	est describes this case. Contract	Provisionally Complex Civil Litigation
Auto Tort	Breach of contract/warranty (06)	(Cal. Rules of Court, rules 3.400–2.403)
Auto (22)	Rule 3.740 collections (09)	Antirus/Trade regulation (03)
Uninsured motorist (46)	Other collections (09)	Construction defect (10)
Other PI/PD/WD (Personal Injury/Property Damage/Wrongful Death) Tort	Insurance coverage (18)	Mass tort (46) Securities litigation (28)
Asbesios (04)	Other contract (37)	Environmental/Toxic tort (30)
Product liability (24)	Real Property	response significant from the
Medical malpractice (45)	Eminent domain/Inverse condemnation (14)	above listed provisionally complet case
Other PI/PD/WD (22)	Wrangful eviction (33)	types (41)
Non-PIPD/WD (Other) Tort	Other real property (26)	Enforcement of Judgment (20)
Business tortrunfair business practice (07)	Unlawful Detainer	
Civil rights (08)	Commercial (31)	Miscellaneous Civil Complaint
Defamation (13)	Residential (32)	RICC (27) Other complaint (not specified above) (42)
Fraud (16) intellectual property (19)	Drugs (38)	Miscellaneous Civil Petition
Professional negligence (25)	Judicial Review	Fartnership and corporate governance (21)
Other non-PI/PD/VD ton (35)	Abset forteiture (05) Pelition re: arbitration award (11)	Other petition (not specified above) (43)
Employment	Writ of mandate (02)	
Wrongly termination (36)		- C. M. C.
Other employment (15)	las under rule 3,400 of the California	Rules of Court, if the case is complex, mark the
2. This case is✓ is not _comp factors requiring exceptional judicial manage	-cmani	
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3. Remedies sought (check all that apply): a	-	
4. Number of causes of action (specify): Sit	ss action suit.	r 014 015 \
5. This case related cases. file i	and serve a notice of related case. (Yo	ou may use form CM-010.)
Date: October 6, 2010		(SIGNATURE OF PARTY OF ATTORNEY FOR PARTY)
JOSCIAL CASAS	ASIA	The state of the s
	NO HELL	eding (except small claims cases or cases filed Rules of Court, rule 3.220.) Failure to file may result
. Plaintiff must file this cover sheet with the	Welfare and Institutions Code). (Cal.	eding texcept small custors cases of Count, rule 3.220.) Failure to file may result
under the Propate Code, I amily obtain		
in sanctions.  • File this cover sheet in addition to any co	ver sheet required by local count the.	you must serve a copy of this cover sheet on all
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EXHIBIT 1

CM-010

INSTRUCTIONS ON HOW TO COMPLETE THE COVER SHEET To Plaintiffs and Others Filing First Papers. If you are filing a first paper (for example, a complaint) in a civil case, you must compile and file, along with your first paper, the Civil Case Cover Steet contained on page 1. This information will be used to compile statistics about the types and numbers of cases filed. You must complete items 1 through 6 on the sheet. In item 1, you must check one box for the case type that best describes the case. If the case fits both a general and a more specific type of case listed in item 1. check the more specific one. If the case has multiple causes of action, check the box that best indicates the primary cause of action, To assist you in completing the sheet, examples of the cases that belong under each case type in item 1 are provided below. A cover the assist you in completely the sheet, examples of the cases that being under each case type in helit. I are provided below. A cover sheet with the first paper filed in a civil case may subject a party.

To Parties in Rule 3.740 Collections Cases. A "collections case" under rule 3.740 is defined as an action for recovery of money its counsel, or both to sunctions under rules 2.30 and 3.220 of the California Rules of Court. owed in a sum stated to be certain that is not more than \$25,000, exclusive of interest and attornay's fees, arising from a transaction in which property, services, or money was acquired on credit. A collections case does not include an action seeking the following: (1) tort which property, services, or money was acquired on credit. A conections case dues not include an action serving the innowing (1) for damages, (2) punitive damages, (3) recovery of real property, (4) recovery of personal property, or (5) a prejudgment with of garriages, (2) puritive damages, (3) recovery or real property, (4) recovery or personal property, or (3) a prejudyment with 50 attackment. The identification of a case as a rule 3.740 collections case on this form means that it will be exempt from the general time-for-service requirements and case management rules, unless a defendant files a responsive pleading. A rule 3 740 collections

To Parties in Complex Cases. In complex cases only, parties must also use the Civil Case Cover Sheet in designate whether the case is complex. If a plaintiff believes the case is complex under rule 3,400 of the California Rules of Court, this must be indicated by completing the appropriate boxes in items 1 and 2. If a plaintiff designates a case as complex, the cover sheet must be served with the completing the appropriate coxes in neiths i and x, if a plantin designates a case as complex, the cover sheet must be served with the completing in all parties to the action. A defendant may file and serve no later than the time of its first appearance a joinder in the complaint on all panies to the action. A determinant may like and serve no later than the time of its rest appearance a jointer in the plaintiff has made no designation, a designation that the case is not complex, or, if the plaintiff has made no designation, a designation that

the case is complex

#### Auto Tort

Auto (22)-Personal Injury/Property Damage/Wronglul Death Uninsured Motoriet (46) (if the case involves an uninsured motorist claim subject to arbitration, check this item instead of Auto)

Other PUPDIND (Personal Injury) Property Damage/Wrongful Death)

> Asbestos (04)
> Asbestos Property Damage Asbestos Personal Injury! Wrongful Death

Product Liability (not asbestus or toxic/environmental) (24) Medical Malpractice (45)

Medical Malpractice

Physicians & Surgeons Other Professional Health Care Malpractice

Other PI/PD/WD (23)

Premises Liability (e.g., slip and (all)

intentional Bodily Injury/PDWD (e.g., assault, vandalism) intentional infliction of

**Emotional Distress** 

Negligent Infliction of Emotional Distress

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Non-PUPDAND (Other) Tari

Business Tort/Untair Business Practice (07)

Civil Rights (e.g., discrimination, false arrest) (not civil haresement) (08)

Defametion (e.g., stander, lihel)

(13) Fraud (16)

intellectual Property (19) Professional Negligence (25)

Legal Malpractice Other Professional Majoractice (not medical or legal) Other Non-PVPDMD Tort (35)

Employment

Wrongful Termination (36) Other Employment (15)

Breach of Contract/Warranty (06) Contract

Breach of Rental/Lease Contract (not unlawful detainer or wrongful eviction)

Contract/Warranty Breach-Seller Plaintiff (not fraud or negligence)

Negligent Breach of Contract Warranty
Other Breach of Contract/Warranty

Collections (e.g., money owed, open

book accounts) (09) Collection Case-Seller Plaintiff

Other Promissory Note/Collections Case Insurance Coverage (not provisionally

complex) (18) Auto Subrogation Other Coverage

Other Contract (37)

Contractual Fraud Other Contract Dispute

Real Property
Emirent Domain/Inverse Condemnation (14)

Wrongful Eviction (33)

Other Real Property (e.g., quiet title) (26) Witt of Possession of Real Property

Mortgage Foreclosure Quiet Title Other Real Property (not emiriant

domain, landlord/tenent, or (oreclosure)

Unlawful Detainer Commercial (31)

Residential (32)

Drugs (38) (if the case involves illegal drugs, check this item; otherwise, report as Commercial or Residential)

Judicial Review

Asset Forfeiture (05) Petition Re: Arbitration Award (11) Writ of Mandate (02)

Writ-Administrative Mandamus Writ-Mandamus on Limited Court

Case Matter Writ-Other Limited Court Case

Review Other Judicial Review (39) Review of Health Officer Order Notice of Appeal-Labor

Commissioner Appress CIVIL CASE COVER SHEET Rules of Court Rules 3.400-3.403)

Antitrust/Trade Regulation (03) Construction Defect (10)

Construction Derect (10)
Claims Involving Mass Tort (40)
Securities Litipation (28)
Environmental/Toxic Tort (30)

Insurance Coverage Claims (arising from provisionally complex

case type listed above) (41) Entercement of Judgment Enforcement of Judgment (20)

Abstract of Judgment (Out of County)

Confession of Judgment (nondomestic relations) Sister State Judgment Administrative Agency Award

(not unpaid taxes) Petition/Certification of Entry of Judgment on Unpaid Taxes

Other Enforcement of Judgment Case

Miscetlaneous Civil Complaint RICO (27) Other Complaint (not specified

above) (42) Declaratory Relief Only injunctive Relief Only (non-herassment)

Mechanics Lien

Other Commercial Complaint Case (non-tertinon-complex) Other Civil Complaint (non-tort/non-complex)

Miscellaneous Civil Petition Partnership and Corporate Governance (21) Other Petition (not specified

sbove) (43) Civil Harassment Workplace Violence Elder/Dependent Adult

Abuse Election Contest

Petition for Name Change Petition for Relief From Late Claim

Other Civil Petition

### **PROOF OF SERVICE**

### STATE OF CALIFORNIA, COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES

I am employed in the County of Los Angeles, State of California. I am over the age of 18 years and not a party to the within action; my business address is Burke, Williams & Sorensen, LLP, 444 South Flower Street, Suite 2400, Los Angeles, California 90071-2953.

On December 1, 2010, I served the following document(s) described as **NOTICE OF REMOVAL OF CIVIL ACTION** on the interested party(ies) in this action as follows:

- by placing true copies thereof enclosed in a sealed envelope addressed as stated on the attached service list.
- BY MAIL: I am "readily familiar" with the firm's practice of collecting and processing correspondence for mailing with the United States Postal Service. Under that practice, it would be deposited with the United States Postal Service that same day in the ordinary course of business. Such envelope was placed for collection and mailing with postage thereon fully prepaid at Los Angeles, California, on that same day following ordinary business practices.
- BY FACSIMILE: At approximately \_\_\_\_\_, I caused said document(s) to be transmitted by facsimile. The telephone number of the sending facsimile machine was (213) 236-2700. The name(s) and facsimile machine telephone number(s) of the person(s) served are set forth in the service list. The document was transmitted by facsimile transmission, and the sending facsimile machine properly issued a transmission report confirming that the transmission was complete and without error.
- BY OVERNIGHT DELIVERY: I deposited such document(s) in a box or other facility regularly maintained by the overnight service carrier, or delivered such document(s) to a courier or driver authorized by to receive documents, in an envelope or package designated by the overnight service carrier with delivery fees paid or provided for, addressed to the person(s) served hereunder.
- BY PERSONAL SERVICE: I personally delivered such envelope(s) to the addressee(s).

I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the United States of America and the State of California that the above is true and correct. I declare that I 🗷 am employed in the office of a member of the bar of this court at whose direction the service was made;  $\square$  served the above document(s) at the direction of a member of the bar of this court.

Executed on December 1, 2010, at Los Angeles, California.

<u>Share Shusulman</u> Mary Musulman

BURKE, WILLIAMS & SORENSEN, LLP
ATTORNEYS AT LAW
LOS ANGELES

LA #4839-3756-0072 v1

# **SERVICE LIST**

# Nouveau Model Talent Management, Inc., et al. v. La Quinta Resort and Club, et al.

Joseph N. Casas, Esq. Tamara M. Leetham, Esq. CASAS LAW GROUP, P.C. 3033 Fifth Avenue, Suite 325 San Diego, CA 92103

Attorneys for Plaintiffs, Nouveau Model Talent Management, Inc., Brenda Julian, Gerard Zobel and Raichle Green

Tel: (619) 692-3146 Fax: (619) 692-3196 E-mail: joseph@casaslaw.com; tamara@casaslaw.com

24.

Case	3:10-cv-02474-	LAB, NLS	Docu	ment 1 r.Ei	ed 12	/02/10 Page 36	of 37		
The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the	information contained here	in neither replace n	or supplei	ment the filing and se	rvice of p	leadings or other papers as re	equired by law, except a	s provided	
by local rules of court. This form,	approved by the Judicial C	onference of the Un	ited State	es in September 1974	, is requir	ed for the use of the Clerk of	Court for the purpose of	of initiating	
the civil docket sheet. (SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON THE REVERSE OF THE FORM.)  I. (a) PLAINTIFFS				<b>DEFENDANTS:</b> LA QUINTA RESORT AND CLUB, an entity					
NOUVEAU MODEL TALEN				unknown; WALDORF ASTORIA MANAGEMENT, LLC, a Delaware					
corporation; BRENDA JULIA individual; and RAICHLE GR		ARD ZOBEL, ar	1	corporation; HILTON WORLDWIDE, INC., a Delaware corporation; and DOES 1 through 10, Inclusive					
(b) County of Residence of	f First Listed Plaintiff Sar	n Diego		County of Residence of First Listed Defendant					
(EXCEP	T IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CA	SES)		NOTE: IN LA	II) AND CON	N U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES DEMNATION CASES USEST	ONLY)		
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(c) Attorney's (Firm Nam	e, Address, and Telephone	Numbru CV	24.	Affordeya H. Kno Daniel W. Ma	wn) onire (S	BN 200022 amaguir	e@bwslaw.com;;	v	
Joseph N. Casas (SBN 225800); joseph@casaslaw.com Tamara M. Leetham (SBN 234419); tamara@casaslaw.com				Atories & Known) Daniel W. Maguire (SBN 120002), dmaguire@bwslaw.com Ellen J. Shadur (SBN 123192); eshadur@bwslaw.com					
CASAS LAW GROUP, P.				BURKE, WILLIAMS & SORENSEN, LLP					
3033 Fifth Avenue, Suite 3		2103		444 S. Flower Street, Suite 2400   Los Angeles, CA 90071-2953; Tel: 213.236.0600 Fax: 213.236.2700					
Tel: 619.692.3146 Fax: II. BASIS OF JURISDIC	619.692.3196 E	no Day Only)	шс			NCIPAL PARTIES (P			
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Plaintiff	(U.S. Government Not	a Party)				of Business In Th	. —	_	
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IV. NATURE OF SUIT		y) DRTS		FORFEITURE/PE	NALTV	BANKRUPTCY	OTHER STAT	HTFS	
110 Insurance	PERSONAL INJURY	PERSONAL IN		610 Agriculture		422 Appeal 28 USC 158	400 State Reapportion		
120 Marine 130 Miller Act	310 Airplane 315 Airplane Product	362 Personal Inj Med. Malpr		620 Other Food & 625 Drug Related 5		423 Withdrawal 28 USC 157	410 Antitrust 430 Banks and Bankin	ng	
140 Negotiable Instrument 150 Recovery of Overpayment	Liability	365 Personal Inj	ury —	of Property 21 630 Liquor Laws	USC 881	DD ODDDDTV DIGUTES	450 Commerce 460 Deportation		
& Enforcement of Judgment	320 Assault, Libel & Slander	Product Lial  368 Asbestos Pe	rsonal	640 R.R. & Truck		PROPERTY RIGHTS  820 Copyrights	– 470 Racketeer Influer		
151 Medicare Act 152 Recovery of Defaulted	330 Federal Employers' Liability	Injury Produ Liability	act	650 Airline Regs. 660 Occupational		830 Patent	Corrupt Organiza 480 Consumer Credit		
Student Loans (Excl. Veterans)	340 Marine	PERSONAL PRO		Safety/Health		840 Trademark	490 Cable/Sat TV 810 Selective Service		
☐ 153 Recovery of Overpayment	345 Marine Product Liability	370 Other Fraud 371 Truth in Ler		LABOR		SOCIAL SECURITY	850 Securities/Comm		
of Veteran's Benefits  160 Stockholders' Suits	350 Motor Vehicle 355 Motor Vehicle	380 Other Person	nal	710 Fair Labor Sta	ndards	861 HIA (1395ff)	Exchange  875 Customer Challer	nge	
190 Other Contract 195 Contract Product Liability	Product Liability 360 Other Personal Injury	385 Property Da	mage	Act 720 Labor/Mgmt. 1	Pelations	862 Black Lung (923) 863 DIWC/DIWW (405(g))	12 USC 3410 12 USC 3410 12 USC 3410	Actions	
196 Franchise		Product Lia		730 Labor/Mgmt.R	Reporting	864 SSID Title XVI 865 RSI (405(g))	891 Agricultural Acts 892 Economic Stabili	3	
REAL PROPERTY	CIVIL RIGHTS	PRISONER PET		& Disclosure A	r Act	003 KSI (403(g))	893 Environmental M	latters	
220 Foreclosure	442 Employment	Sentence		790 Other Labor L 791 Empl. Ret. Inc		FEDERAL TAX SUITS	895 Freedom of Infor		
230 Rent Lease & Ejectment 240 Torts to Land	443 Housing/ Accommodations	Habeas Corpus 530 General		Security Act		870 Taxes (U.S. Plaintiff	Act 900Appeal of Fee De	termination	
245 Tort Product Liability 290 All Other Real Property	444 Welfare 445 Amer. w/Disabilities -	535 Death Penal		IMMIGRATI	ON	or Defendant) 871 IRS—Third Party	Under Equal Acc	cess	
	Employment  446 Amer. w/Disabilities -	550 Civil Rights 555 Prison Cond		462 Naturalization A	pplication	26 USC 7609	950 Constitutionality State Statutes	of	
	Other			463 Habeas Corpu Alien Detaine			State Statutes		
	440 Other Civil Rights			465 Other Immigra Actions	ition				
	' in One Box Only)			Transf	erred from	m	Appeal to Dis	strict	
☐ 1 Original ☐ 2 Remo		ided from 4	Reinsta Reoper			t 6 Multidistrict Litigation	☐ 7 Judge from Magistrate		
			•			-	Judgment		
	Cite the U.S. Civil S 28 U.S.C. §§ 13:			filing (Do not cite j	urisdictio	onal statutes unless diversit	( <b>y</b> ):		
VI. CAUSE OF ACTIO	N Brief description of		(4)						
	Breach of model								
VII. REQUESTED IN COMPLAINT:	☐ CHECK IF THIS IS UNDER F.R.C.P. 2		ON I	DEMAND \$		CHECK YES  JURY DEMA	Sonly if demanded in co AND: ⊠ Yes □		
VIII. RELATED CASE(	(See instructions):	UDGE				DOCKET NUMBER			
DATE	<u> </u>	SIGNATURE C		RNEY OF RECORD	ΛΛ	011-			
December 1, 2010 FOR OFFICE USE ONLY		DANIEL W	V. MAC	GUIRE	110	Aicharl BUL	you		
	MOUNT 350	APPLYING IFP		JUDGE		MAG. JUDGE	•		
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